

Binary Pajé Trace Format Proposal

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Context

- Computation systems are getting bigger and more complex
 - High performance
 - Distributed computing

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- Computation systems are getting bigger and more complex
 - High performance
 - Distributed computing
- Parallel and distributed applications also get bigger
 - Space: Millions of processes
 - Time: Big number of events

Performance Analysis

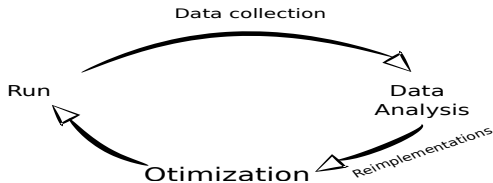
- Parallelism Objective
 - Achieve the best possible performance for the application

Performance Analysis

- Parallelism Objective

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- Workflow

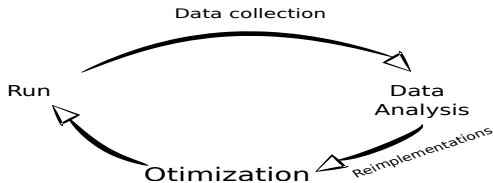


Performance Analysis

- Parallelism Objective

- Achieve the best possible performance for the application

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- Data collection

- Sampling, profiling, tracing

Application Collected Data

- Ondes3D: 3D Sismic propagation
 - 50s running → 100k events

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Application Collected Data

- Ondes3D: 3D Sismic propagation
 - 50s running → 100k events
- LU.A.32: Gauss-Seidel method for solving linear equations
 - 4.79s running → 7 million events
- Naïve Particle Simulator(BSP based)
 - 6.26s running → 200 million events

Motivation

- Pajé Format
 - Achieve scalability through better performance on file reading

Outline

- Pajé trace file format
- Binary Pajé trace file format
 - Librastros, Poti, PajeNG
- Experiments and performance analysis
- Conclusion

Pajé trace file format

■ Pajé trace file format

```
%EventDef SendMessage 21
%      Time date
%      ProcessId int
%      Receiver int
%      Size int
%EndEventDef

%EventDef UnblockProcess 17
%      Time date
%      ProcessId int
%      LineNumber int
%      FileName string
%EndEventDef

21 3.233222 5 3 320
17 5.123002 5 98 sync.c
```

Pajé trace file format

- Pros
 - Extensibility

Pajé trace file format

- Pros

- Extensibility

- Cons

- Textual nature
 - Higher intrusion

Binary Pajé trace file format

- Two version:

Binary Pajé trace file format

- Two version:
 - Standard version
 - Direct translation of the Pajé trace format

Binary Pajé trace file format

- Two version:
 - Standard version
 - Direct translation of the Pajé trace format
 - Reference version
 - Makes use of references from integer values to string values

Binary Pajé trace file format: libRastro + Pajé

- LibRastro

- Generic tracing library to register the behavior of any computer program

Binary Pajé trace file format: libRastro + Pajé

■ LibRastro

- Generic tracing library to register the behavior of any computer program

Header Conversion

%EventDef PajeDefineContainerType 0

% Alias string

% Type string

% Name string



0 type: 999

u_int32_ts-> (0) (11) (0) (3) (0) (2) (0)

Pajé binary trace file format: libRastro + Pajé

■ LibRastro

- Generic tracing library to register the behavior of any computer program

Event Conversion on standard version

0 1 0 HOST	↔	0 type: 0 strings-> (1) (0) (HOST)
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Binary Pajé trace file format: libRastro + Pajé

■ LibRastro

- Generic tracing library to register the behavior of any computer program

Event Conversion on references version

0 1 0 HOST



0 type: 888
strings-> (HOST)
0 type: 888
strings-> (0)
0 type: 888
strings-> (1)
0 type: 0
u_int16_ts-> (2) (1) (0)

Binary Pajé trace file format: Poti + libRastro

- Poti
 - Library to create trace files in the Pajé file format

Binary Pajé trace file format: Poti + libRastro

- Poti
 - Library to create trace files in the Pajé file format
- libRastro integration
 - Create .rst files(libRastro format)
 - Convert Pajé text files to the new binary format
 - Convert Pajé binary files to Paje text

Binary Pajé trace file format: PajeNG + libRastro

- PajeNG

- Visualization tool for the analysis of Pajé trace files

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■ PajeNG

- Visualization tool for the analysis of Pajé trace files

■ libRastro integration

- Reading and decodification of .rst files generated on Poti
- New class: PajeRastroTraceEvent
- New class: PajeRastroReader
 - Standard: direct read
 - Reference: resolve the integer and string references

Experiments

- Computer:
 - Intel i7-4770 CPU (3.40GHz)
 - HD 1TB SATA II (3.0Gb/s)
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- Conjugated gradient application which generated a 2.1 GB trace file

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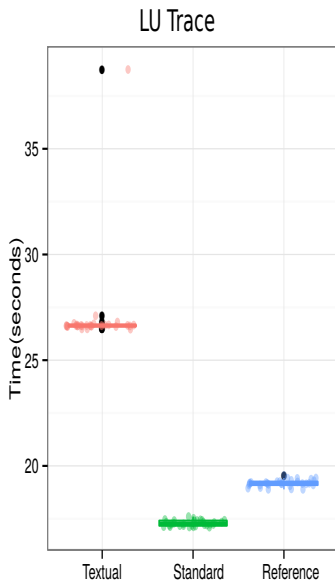
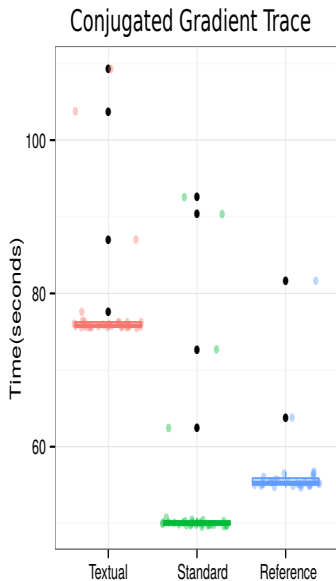
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■ Trace files:

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- 30 executions for each trace file in it's textual, binary standard and binary reference version

Performance analysis



Conclusion

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- File size:
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- Future work
 - Experiments on intrusion
 - Compression algorithms

Thank you for your attention

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