



# Majority-based Library Generation for Nanometric Technologies

Institute of Informatics, UFRGS
Group of Architectures and Integrated Circuits UFPEL

{ mgamartins, vcallegaro, rpribas, andreis}@inf.ufrgs.br { smmgoncalves, mcolvara, leomarjr, felipem}@inf.ufpel.edu.br



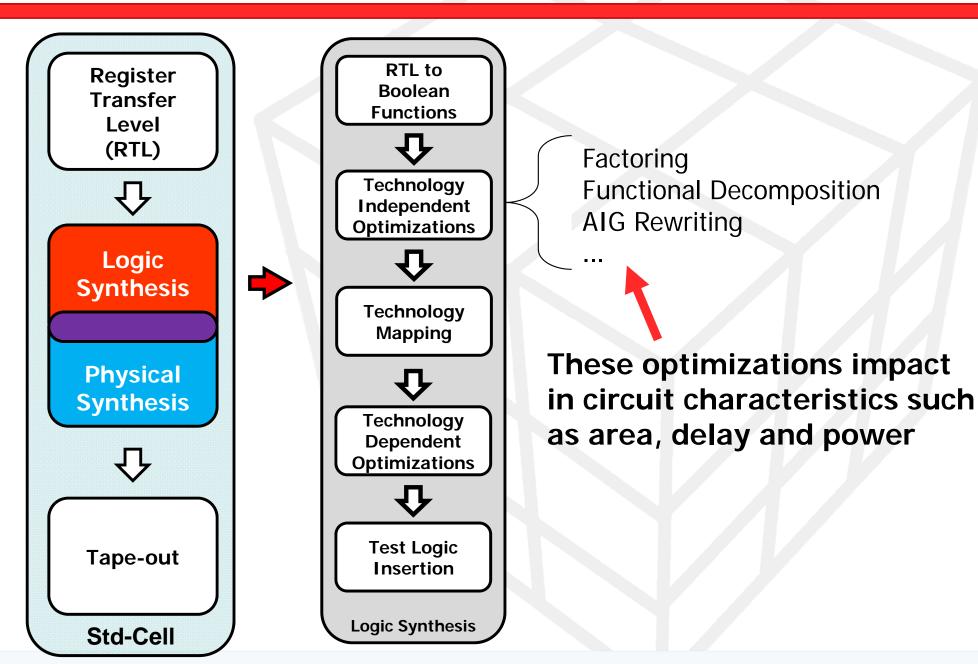






#### INTRODUCTION

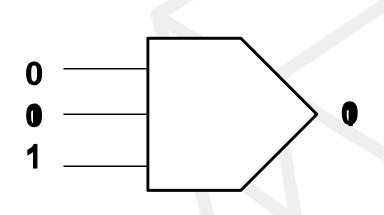


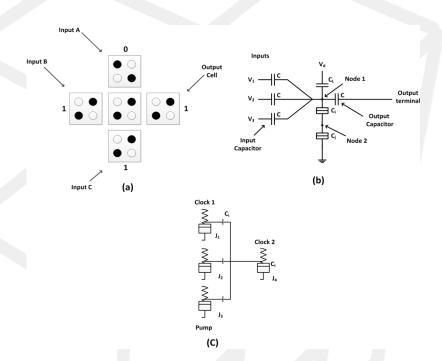


#### **MOTIVATION**



What is a majority gate or majority voter?



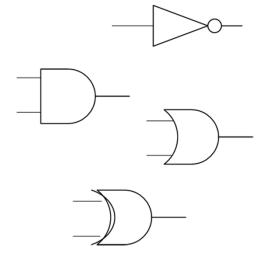


- Why synthesize circuits with majority gates as primitive elements?
  - New emerging technologies using majority gate, as:
    - Quantum Cellular Automata
    - Single Electron Tunnelling
    - Tunneling Phase Logic

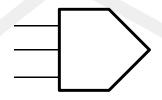
#### **MOTIVATION**

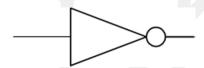


- Synthesis in CMOS
  - Primitive gates:
    - AND
    - OR
    - XOR
    - INV



- Synthesis in Newer Technologies:
  - Majority (Minority)
  - INV





There is no optimized conversion from CMOS synthesis algorithms to NT synthesis algorithms!

#### **GOAL**

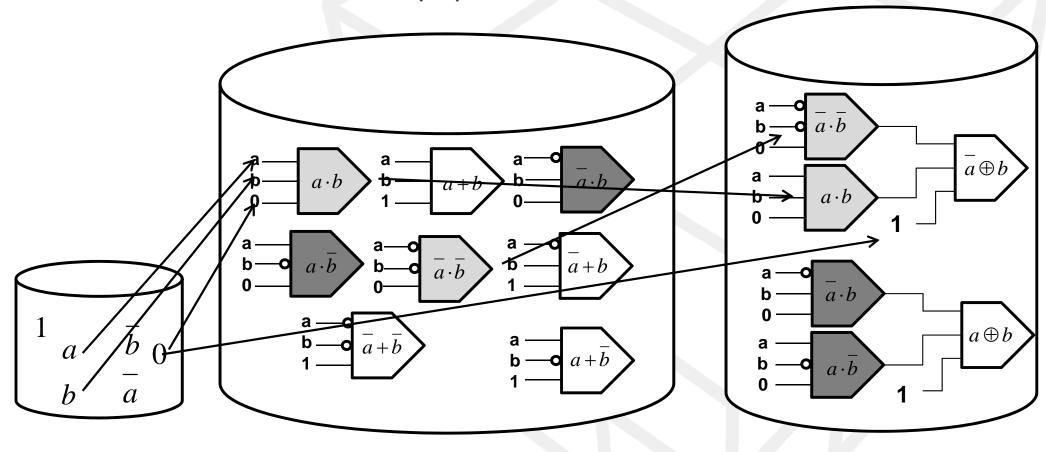


- Synthesize Boolean functions using only maj. gates and inverters
  - It is important the synthesized function have a minimal form
    - Criterions can be: majority gate count, logic depth, inverters, ...
- Using the Functional Composition Paradigm can be useful to synthesize functions using majority gates and inverters.

## Majority Circuit Synthesis using FC



- Example using logic depth approach
  - All 2 variables functions (16).



0-depth

1-depth

2-depth

### Results



**Table 1: Results over MCNC benchmarks.** 

	Logic Depth	Maj. Count	Gate Inputs	Inverters
Avg. Reduction	15.1%	-4.4%	-9.9%	-1.1%
Max. Reduction	41.7%	19.6%	16.2%	79.6%

#### **CONCLUSIONS**



- This is a novel method that synthesize circuits with majority gates as primitive elements
- This method sucessfully synthesizes all functions of up to 4 inputs as majority gate circuits, considering minimal logic depth
  - Related work are only capable of manipulating up to 3-inputs
  - The proposed method allows further optimization in technologies that take advantage of majority gates

The mapping flow shows improvements over previous methods.



# Do you have a question? Please visit our poster!